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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1985-2021年中国外债与国民经济、外汇收入** | | | | | | | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 项目/年度 | 外债余额(十亿美元) | 外债余额比上年增长 | 国内生产总值(十亿元人民币) | 国内生产总值比上年增长 | 负债率 | 外汇收入(十亿美元) | 外汇收入比上年增长 | 债务率(%) |  |
| 1985 | 15.83 | 30.9% | 904.0 | 13.5% | 5.1% | 28.3 | — | 56.0% |  |
| 1986 | 21.48 | 35.7% | 1030.9 | 8.9% | 7.1% | 29.8 | 5.4% | 72.1% |  |
| 1987 | 30.20 | 40.6% | 1210.2 | 11.7% | 9.2% | 39.2 | 31.5% | 77.1% |  |
| 1988 | 40.00 | 32.5% | 1510.1 | 11.3% | 9.8% | 45.9 | 17.2% | 87.1% |  |
| 1989 | 41.30 | 3.3% | 1709.0 | 4.2% | 9.1% | 47.8 | 4.2% | 86.4% |  |
| 1990 | 52.55 | 27.2% | 1877.4 | 3.9% | 13.3% | 57.4 | 20.0% | 91.6% |  |
| 1991 | 60.56 | 15.2% | 2189.6 | 9.3% | 14.6% | 65.9 | 14.9% | 91.9% |  |
| 1992 | 69.32 | 14.5% | 2706.8 | 14.3% | 14.1% | 78.8 | 19.6% | 87.9% |  |
| 1993 | 83.57 | 20.6% | 3552.4 | 13.9% | 13.5% | 86.6 | 9.8% | 96.5% |  |
| 1994 | 92.81 | 11.1% | 4846.0 | 13.1% | 16.4% | 118.9 | 37.4% | 78.0% |  |
| 1995 | 106.59 | 14.8% | 6113.0 | 11.0% | 14.5% | 147.2 | 23.8% | 72.4% |  |
| 1996 | 116.28 | 9.1% | 7157.2 | 9.9% | 13.5% | 171.7 | 16.6% | 67.7% |  |
| 1997 | 130.96 | 12.6% | 7942.9 | 9.2% | 13.6% | 207.2 | 20.7% | 63.2% |  |
| 1998 | 146.04 | 11.5% | 8488.4 | 7.8% | 14.2% | 207.4 | 0.1% | 70.4% |  |
| 1999 | 151.83 | 4.0% | 9018.8 | 7.6% | 13.9% | 221.0 | 6.5% | 68.7% |  |
| 2000 | 145.73 | -4.0% | 9977.6 | 8.4% | 12.0% | 279.6 | 26.5% | 52.1% |  |
| 2001 | 203.30 | — | 11027.0 | 8.3% | 15.2% | 299.4 | 7.1% | 67.9% |  |
| 2002 | 202.63 | -0.3% | 12100.2 | 9.1% | 13.8% | 365.4 | 22.0% | 55.5% |  |
| 2003 | 219.36 | 8.3% | 13656.5 | 10.0% | 13.2% | 485.0 | 32.7% | 45.2% |  |
| 2004 | 262.99 | 19.9% | 16071.4 | 10.1% | 13.4% | 655.0 | 35.1% | 40.2% |  |
| 2005 | 296.54 | 12.8% | 18589.6 | 11.3% | 13.0% | 836.8 | 27.8% | 35.4% |  |
| 2006 | 338.59 | 14.2% | 21765.7 | 12.7% | 12.3% | 1061.7 | 26.9% | 31.9% |  |
| 2007 | 389.22 | 15.0% | 26801.9 | 14.2% | 11.0% | 1342.1 | 26.4% | 29.0% |  |
| 2008 | 390.16 | 0.2% | 31675.2 | 9.6% | 8.5% | 1581.7 | 17.9% | 24.7% |  |
| 2009 | 428.65 | 9.9% | 34562.9 | 9.2% | 8.4% | 1332.9 | -15.7% | 32.2% |  |
| 2010 | 548.94 | 28.1% | 40890.3 | 10.6% | 9.0% | 1876.8 | 40.8% | 29.2% |  |
| 2011 | 695.00 | 26.6% | 48412.4 | 9.5% | 9.2% | 2086.6 | 11.2% | 33.3% |  |
| 2012 | 736.99 | 6.0% | 53412.3 | 7.7% | 8.6% | 2248.3 | 7.7% | 32.8% |  |
| 2013 | 863.17 | 17.1% | 58801.9 | 7.8% | 9.0% | 2425.0 | 7.9% | 35.6% |  |
| 2014 | 1779.90 | — | 64356.3 | 7.4% | 17.0% | 2545.1 | 5.0% | 69.9% |  |
| 2015 | 1382.98 | -22.3% | 68885.8 | 7.0% | 12.5% | 2360.2 | -7.3% | 58.6% |  |
| 2016 | 1415.80 | 2.4% | 74639.5 | 6.8% | 12.6% | 2197.9 | -6.9% | 64.4% |  |
| 2017 | 1757.96 | 24.2% | 83203.6 | 6.9% | 14.3% | 2422.9 | 10.2% | 72.6% |  |
| 2018 | 1982.75 | 12.8% | 91928.1 | 6.7% | 14.3% | 2651.0 | 9.4% | 74.8% |  |
| 2019 | 2070.81 | 4.4% | 98651.5 | 6.0% | 14.5% | 2643.4 | -0.3% | 78.3% |  |
| 2020 | 2400.81 | 15.9% | 101356.7 | 2.2% | 16.3% | 2732.4 | 3.4% | 87.9% |  |
| 2021 | 2746.56 | 14.4% | 114367.0 | 8.1% | 15.5% | 3554.3 | 30.1% | 77.3% |
| 注：1.自1998年起，本表将原使用的“国民生产总值”数据调整为“国内生产总值”数据，以前年份数据均按《中国统计提要1998》中公布数据进行了调整。国内生产总值及其增长数据均为国家统计局最新修正数据。 | | | | | | | | |  |
| 2.负债率是指年末外债余额与当年国内生产总值的比率。计算负债率时将国内生产总值按国家外汇管理局公布的年平均交易中间价折算为美元。 | | | | | | | | |  |
| 3.自1998年起，本表中的外汇收入指国际收支口径的货物与服务贸易出口收入，以前年份的数据均按此国际规范口径进行了调整，据此计算的债务率也进行了相应的调整。 | | | | | | | | |  |
| 4. 债务率是指年末外债余额与当年国际收支统计口径的货物与服务贸易出口收入的比率。 | | | | | | | | |  |
| 5. 2001年，我国按照当时的国际标准对原外债口径进行了调整，由于调整后的外债数据与2000年及以前年度的外债数据不具可比性，故未计算上表中2001年“外债余额比上年增长”项。 | | | | | | | | |  |
| 6. 2015年，我国按照国际货币基金组织数据公布特殊标准（SDDS)调整了外债统计口径并对外公布全口径外债数据，将人民币外债纳入统计。为保证数据的可比性，将2014年末外债数据相应调整为全口径外债数据，由于全口径外债数据与此前外债数据（原口径为外币外债数据）不具可比性，故未计算上表中2014年“外债余额比上年增长”项。 | | | | | | | | |  |

7.自2016年起，按照国际收支平衡表修正数据对本表中上一年数据进行相应调整。